..... (Original Signature of Member)

116TH CONGRESS 2D Session



To direct the Secretary of the Treasury to establish a grant program for employers adversely affected by COVID-19, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Ms. JAYAPAL introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

- To direct the Secretary of the Treasury to establish a grant program for employers adversely affected by COVID– 19, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.

- 4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
- 5 "Paycheck Recovery Act of 2020".
- 6 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for

7 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents. Sec. 2. Paycheck recovery program. Sec. 3. Conditions in general.

Sec. 4. Conditions relating to labor protections.

Sec. 5. Application of bankruptcy provisions.

- Sec. 6. Rehiring bonus and Pandemic Unemployment Compensation.
- Sec. 7. Audits and penalties.
- Sec. 8. Pavcheck recovery program implementation oversight board.
- Sec. 9. Severability.
- Sec. 10. Definitions.

1 SEC. 2. PAYCHECK RECOVERY PROGRAM.

2 (a) PROGRAM AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary of the 3 Treasury (in this Act referred to as the "Secretary") shall 4 establish a grant program (in this Act referred to as the 5 "Program") to award grants to carry out the activities described in subsection (f). 6

- 7 (b) ELIGIBILITY.—
- 8
- (1) LOSS OF REVENUE AND SMALL BUSI-9 NESSES.—
- 10 (A) LOSS OF REVENUE ELIGIBILITY.—The 11 Secretary shall award a grant under the Pro-12 gram to an employer that submits an applica-13 tion under subsection (c) and has experienced, 14 or anticipates experiencing, a loss of revenue as 15 result of the coronavirus disease 2019a 16 (COVID-19)—

17 (i) for an employer that is not a new 18 employer, in an amount that is at least 10 19 percent of the gross receipts of the em-20 ployer for the corresponding 2019 period 21 that relates to the calendar quarter in

1	which the employer submits such applica-
2	tion; or
3	(ii) for a new employer, in an amount
4	that is at least 10 percent of the gross re-
5	ceipts of the new employer for the period
6	for which the new employer most recently
7	filed employment tax information with the
8	Secretary.
9	(B) SMALL BUSINESS ELIGIBILITY.—Re-
10	gardless of whether the employer meets the re-
11	quirements of subparagraph (A), the Secretary
12	shall award a grant under the Program to an
13	employer that submits an application under
14	subsection (c) if—
15	(i) the employer employed 20 or fewer
16	employees on March 1, 2020; and
17	(ii) the annual gross receipts of such
18	employer for 2019 is an amount less than
19	\$3,000,000 or, in the case of a new em-
20	ployer, the projected annual gross receipts
21	of such new employer (calculated by deter-
22	mining the median amount of gross re-
23	ceipts for the months for which the new
24	employer has been in existence and multi-

1	plying the amount by 12) is an amount
2	less than \$3,000,000.
3	(2) INTERACTION WITH OTHER PROGRAMS.—
4	(A) IN GENERAL.—An employer is not eli-
5	gible to receive a grant under the Program if
6	the employer is simultaneously receiving assist-
7	ance under—
8	(i) an employee retention tax credit
9	pursuant to section 2301 of the CARES
10	Act (Public Law 116–136);
11	(ii) the Exchange Stabilization Fund
12	established under section 5302 of title 31,
13	United States Code;
14	(iii) a covered loan under section
15	7(a)(36) of the Small Business Act (15)
16	U.S.C. 636(a)(36)); or
17	(iv) a Main Street Lending Program
18	of the Federal Reserve System.
19	(B) CONVERSION OF ASSISTANCE FROM
20	OTHER PROGRAMS.—The Secretary shall take
21	such steps as are necessary to establish a proc-
22	ess by which an employer who has received as-
23	sistance under a program specified in subpara-
24	graph (A) may convert such assistance into a
25	grant under the Program.

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(3) STAY-AT-HOME ORDERS.—The existence or
 nonexistence of a stay-at-home order issued as a re sult of COVID-19 by the government of the State
 or locality in which an employer operates shall have
 no effect on the eligibility of the employer under the
 Program.

7 (c) Applications.—

8 (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-9 graph (2), to receive a grant under the Program, an 10 eligible employer shall submit to the Secretary an 11 application in such form, at such time, and con-12 taining such information the Secretary determines 13 appropriate, which shall include at a minimum a 14 sworn declaration attesting to any loss of revenue 15 experienced, or anticipated to be experienced, by the 16 employer as a result of COVID–19.

17 (2) SMALL BUSINESSES.—

(A) APPLICATION.—The Secretary shall
not require an employer that is eligible under
subsection (b)(1)(B) to include in an application for a grant under the Program a sworn
declaration attesting to any loss of revenue experienced, or anticipated to be experienced, by
the employer as a result of COVID-19.

1	(B) OUTREACH AND TECHNICAL ASSIST-
2	ANCE.—The Secretary shall conduct outreach
3	and provide technical assistance to small busi-
4	nesses to assist eligible small businesses in ap-
5	plying for grants under the Program.
6	(d) Amount of Grant.—
7	(1) INITIAL GRANT.—Under the Program, the
8	Secretary shall provide to an eligible employer an
9	initial grant in an amount that is equal to the sum
10	of—
11	(A) except as provided in paragraph (3)
12	and subject to paragraph (4)—
13	(i) for an employer that is not a new
14	employer, an amount calculated by multi-
15	plying the percentage of experienced or an-
16	ticipated loss of revenue attested to in sub-
17	section (c) by the amount of wages pro-
18	vided by the employer to any covered em-
19	ployees or covered former employees during
20	the corresponding 2019 period that relates
21	to the period—
22	(I) beginning on the date that is
23	the later of March 1, 2020, or the
24	date on which the employer became el-
25	igible under subsection (b); and

(II) ending on the date that is 90
days after the date on which the Sec-
retary provides the initial grant; or
(ii) for a new employer, an amount
calculated by multiplying the percentage of
experienced or anticipated loss of revenue
attested to in subsection (c) by an amount
determined by the Secretary based on the
employment tax information statement
filed with the Secretary by the new em-
ployer for the most recent month; and
(B) the amount that is 25 percent of the
amount of wages provided by the employer to
any covered employees or covered former em-
ployees during—
(i) for an employer that is not a new
employer, the corresponding 2019 period
specified in subparagraph (A)(i); or
(ii) for a new employer, the most re-
cent month for which the new employer
filed an employment tax information state-
ment with the Secretary.
(2) SUBSEQUENT GRANTS.—With respect to the
first full month beginning 90 days after the date on
which the Secretary provides to an eligible employer

1	an initial grant under paragraph (1), and each
2	month thereafter until the date on which the Sec-
3	retary terminates the program, the Secretary shall
4	provide to such employer a grant in an amount that
5	is equal to the sum of—
6	(A) except as provided in paragraph (3)
7	and subject to paragraph (4)—
8	(i) for an employer that is not a new
9	employer, an amount calculated by multi-
10	plying the percentage of experienced or an-
11	ticipated loss of revenue attested to in sub-
12	section (c) by the amount of wages pro-
13	vided by the employer to covered employees
14	and covered former employees during the
15	corresponding 2019 period that relates to
16	such month; or
17	(ii) for a new employer, an amount
18	calculated by multiplying the percentage of
19	experienced or anticipated loss of revenue
20	attested to in subsection (c) by an amount
21	determined by the Secretary based on the
22	employment tax information statement
23	filed with the Secretary by the new em-
24	ployer for the most recent month; and

1	(B) the amount that is 25 percent of the
2	amount of the amount of wages provided by the
3	employer to any covered employees or covered
4	former employees during—
5	(i) for an employer that is not a new
6	employer, the corresponding 2019 period
7	that relates to such month; or
8	(ii) for a new employer, the most re-
9	cent month for which the new employer
10	filed an employment tax information state-
11	ment with the Secretary.
12	(3) Small business amounts.—In calculating
13	the amount of an initial or subsequent grant under
14	the Program for an employer that was determined
15	eligible under subsection $(b)(1)(B)$, the Secretary
16	shall add—
17	(A) subject to paragraph (4), the amount
18	of wages provided by the employer to any cov-
19	ered employees or covered former employees
20	during the period specified in paragraph (1) ,
21	for an initial grant, or paragraph (2), for a sub-
22	sequent grant; and
23	(B) the amount that is 25 percent of the
24	amount of wages provided by the employer to

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any covered employees or covered former employees during such period.

3 (4)SALARY LIMITATION.—The amount of 4 wages (excluding any benefits) provided by an em-5 ployer to any covered employee or covered former 6 employee of the employer which may be taken into 7 account to determine a grant amount under this 8 subsection shall not exceed \$90,000 in annual salary 9 (excluding any benefits) per employee.

10 (5) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary may pro11 mulgate regulations on the formula for determining
12 grant amounts pursuant to this subsection.

(e) CONDITION ON ACCEPTANCE OF FUNDS.—Before
accepting grant funds awarded under the Program, an employer shall enter into an agreement with the Secretary,
or otherwise certify, as determined appropriate by the Secretary, that the employer shall comply with each condition
required under this section and sections 3 and 4.

(f) USE OF FUNDS.—Grant funds awarded under theProgram may only be used as follows:

(1) Grant funds in amounts determined under
paragraphs (1)(A), (2)(A), or (3)(A) of subsection
(d) may be used to pay any covered employees or
covered former employees the amount of wages (sub-

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ject to the salary limitation in subsection (d)(4)) provided by the employer to such employees—

(A) for an employer that is not a new employer, during the corresponding 2019 period
(adjusted, in the case of amounts determined
under paragraphs (1)(A) or (2)(A), for the percentage of experienced or anticipated loss of
revenue attested to in subsection (c)); or

9 (B) for a new employer, during the cor-10 responding period for which the employer most 11 recently filed with the Secretary an employment 12 tax information statement (adjusted, in the case 13 determined under amounts paragraphs of 14 (1)(A) or (2)(A), for the percentage of experi-15 enced or anticipated loss of revenue attested to in subsection (c)). 16

17 (2) Grant funds in amounts determined under 18 paragraphs (1)(B), (2)(B), or (3)(B) of subsection 19 (d) may be used to pay fixed expenses of the em-20 ployer, including expenses relating to rent, utilities, 21 mortgage payments, costs associated with vehicles or 22 equipment, and costs necessary to protect against or 23 minimize the effects of COVID-19, including the 24 cost of safety equipment.

(g) REPAYMENT OF FUNDS.—If a covered employee 1 2 or covered former employee of an employer receiving a grant under the Program quits or is terminated for cause 3 4 during a month for which the employer receives grant 5 funds, the employer shall be required to repay to the Department of Treasury, on a no-interest basis and by the 6 7 date that is not later than two years after the date on 8 which such employee quits or is terminated, the pro rata 9 grant amount received with respect to the wages of such 10 employee.

11 (h) TERMINATION.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall terminate the Program on the date on which the seasonally adjusted unemployment rate has remained below
seven percent, as measured by the Bureau of Labor
Statistics, for three consecutive months.

17 (2) NOTICE OF POTENTIAL TERMINATION.—
18 The Secretary shall publish in the Federal Register
19 notice of potential termination of the Program on
20 any date on which the seasonally adjusted unemploy21 ment rate has remained below seven percent, as
22 measured by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, for two
23 consecutive months.

1 SEC. 3. CONDITIONS IN GENERAL.

2 (a) SHARE REPURCHASES.—An employer receiving a 3 grant under the Program may not purchase an equity interest of the employer on a national securities exchange. 4 5 (b) PAYMENTS TO SHAREHOLDERS OR BOND-HOLDERS.—An employer receiving a grant under the Pro-6 7 gram may not use grant funds awarded under the Program to make any distribution of funds, including stock 8 9 dividends, to shareholders or bondholders of the employer. 10 (c) EXECUTIVE BONUSES.—An employer receiving a 11 grant under the Program may not award an executive bonus to an employee of the employer during the period 12 beginning on the date on which the employer receives an 13 initial grant under the Program and ending on the date 14 on which the Secretary terminates the Program. 15

16 (d) EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION.—If an employer re-17 ceiving a grant under the Program employs a chief execu-18 tive officer, during the period beginning on the date on 19 which the employer receives an initial grant under the Pro-20 gram and ending on the date on which the Secretary ter-21 minates the Program, the employer may not provide to 22 the chief executive officer—

23 (1) annual wages in excess of the amount that
24 is—

25 (A) for an employer that is not a new employer, 50 times the median of the wages pro(761080|48)

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1	vided by the employer to employees of the em-
2	ployer in 2019; or
3	(B) for a new employer, 50 times the an-
4	nual median of wages provided by the employer
5	to employees of the employer (calculated by de-
6	termining the median amount of monthly wages
7	paid during the months for which the new em-
8	ployer has been in existence and multiplying the
9	amount by 12); and
10	(2) in the case of termination of employment
11	with the employer, severance pay or other benefits
12	relating to the termination in excess of twice the
13	amount of—
11	(Λ) for an analogous that is not a new and

14 (A) for an employer that is not a new em15 ployer, wages provided by the employer to the
16 chief executive officer in 2019; or

(B) for a new employer, the projected annual median of wages provided by the employer
to the chief executive officer (calculated by determining the median amount of monthly wages
paid during the months for which the new employer has been in existence and multiplying the
amount by 12).

1 SEC. 4. CONDITIONS RELATING TO LABOR PROTECTIONS.

2 (a) MAINTENANCE OF WORKFORCE; COLLECTIVE
3 BARGAINING.—During the period beginning on the date
4 on which an employer receives an initial grant under the
5 Program and ending on the date that is 90 days after the
6 date on which the Secretary terminates the Program—

7 (1) the employer shall make a good-faith effort
8 to rehire and maintain covered former employees
9 who were employed by the employer on or prior to
10 March 1, 2020;

(2) the employer shall compensate the covered
former employees rehired and maintained under
paragraph (1) at a level that is not less than the
level of wages received by the covered former employees prior to March 1, 2020;

16 (3) the employer may not abrogate any collec17 tive bargaining agreement entered into by the em18 ployer and the authorized representatives of the em19 ployees of the employer and in force on March 1,
20 2020;

21 (4) the employer shall remain neutral in any22 union organizing effort; and

(5) the employer shall refrain from conducting
involuntary furloughs or reducing pay rates of the
employees of the employer.

(b) WORKING AND TRAVEL CONDITIONS.—For the 1 2 duration of the national emergency declared by the Presi-3 dent under the National Emergencies Act (50 U.S.C. 4 1601 et seq.) with respect to COVID-19, an employer re-5 ceiving a grant under the Program shall adhere to guidance published by the Director of the Centers for Disease 6 7 Control and Prevention and all applicable public health 8 authorities for providing safe conditions for employees, in-9 cluding by providing employees with adequate personal 10 protective equipment and ensuring all facilities owned or operated by the employer are clean and sanitary. 11

12 SEC. 5. APPLICATION OF BANKRUPTCY PROVISIONS.

In the case of an employer receiving a grant under
the Program that is a debtor under title 11 of the United
States Code, S.2518 (115th Cong.) shall be deemed to be
enacted.

17 SEC. 6. REHIRING BONUS AND PANDEMIC UNEMPLOYMENT 18 COMPENSATION.

(a) REHIRING BONUS.—The Secretary may award to
any covered former employee of an employer receiving a
grant under the Program a rehiring bonus in the amount
of \$1,500 if the covered former employee—

(1) has been rehired or has otherwise returned
to employment with the employer with the assistance
of such grant; and

1 (2) earned less than \$40,000 in wages in 2019. 2 (b) DISREGARD OF ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION FOR 3 PURPOSES OF MEDICAID AND CHIP.—The monthly 4 equivalent of any rehiring bonus paid to a covered former 5 employee under subsection (a) shall be disregarded when determining income for any purpose under the programs 6 7 established under titles XIX and title XXI of the Social 8 Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq., 1397aa et seq.). 9 (c) ADDITIONAL REHIRING BONUS.—If the Pan-10 demic Unemployment Compensation program established under the Relief for Workers Affected by Coronavirus Act 11 12 (title II of division A of Public Law 116–136) continues 13 after July 31, 2020, a covered former employee that received a rehiring bonus under subsection (a) shall be eligi-14 15 ble for a \$1,200 monthly stimulus check for every month that the Pandemic Unemployment Compensation program 16 is extended. 17

18 SEC. 7. AUDITS AND PENALTIES.

(a) AUDITS.—Not later than one year after a grant
is awarded under the Program, the Inspector General of
the Department of Treasury (in this section referred to
as the "Inspector General") shall audit the grant recipient
to determine—

24 (1) the amount of loss of revenue the grant re-25 cipient experienced as a result of COVID-19; and

(2) whether any instance of overpayment oc curred with respect to the grant.

3 (b) Loss of Revenue.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-4 5 graph (2), a grant recipient under the Program shall 6 be required to repay to the Department of Treasury 7 (on a no-interest basis and by a date determined by 8 the Secretary that is not later than five years after 9 the date on which the Secretary terminates the Pro-10 gram) the total amount of grant funds received 11 under the Program if, as a result of an audit con-12 ducted under subsection (a), the Inspector General 13 determines—

(A) in the case of a grant recipient that is
not a new employer, that the grant recipient did
not experience a decline in gross receipts, during a calendar year after receiving the grant, in
an amount that was at least 10 percent of the
gross receipts of the employer for 2019; or

(B) in the case of a grant recipient that is
a new employer, that the grant recipient did not
experience a decline in gross receipts, during a
period that corresponds with the period for
which the new employer had most recently filed
employment tax information with the Secretary

1 prior to submitting the grant application under 2 section 2(c), in an amount that was at least 10 3 percent of the gross receipts of the new em-4 ployer for such period. (2) SMALL BUSINESS EXCEPTION.—A grant re-5 6 cipient that was determined eligible for a grant 7 under the Program pursuant to section 2(b)(1)(B)8 shall not be subject to this subsection. (c) OVERPAYMENT PENALTIES.— 9 10 (1) FRAUDULENT OVERPAYMENT.—If, as a re-11 sult of an audit conducted under subsection (a), the 12 Inspector General determines that an individual 13 knowingly has made, or caused to be made by an-14 other, a false statement or representation of a mate-

15 rial fact, or knowingly has failed, or caused another 16 to fail, to disclose a material fact, and as a result 17 of such false statement or representation or of such 18 non-disclosure the individual has received an amount 19 under the Program to which the individual was not 20 entitled-21 (A) the Inspector General shall notify the 22 individual of such determination; and

(B) the individual—

24 (i) shall be ineligible for subsequent25 grants under the Program; and

1	(ii) shall be required to repay to the
2	Department of Treasury the amount to
3	which the individual was not entitled by a
4	date determined by the Secretary that is
5	not later than two years after the date on
6	which the Secretary terminates the Pro-
7	gram.
8	(2) Non-fraudulent overpayment.—If, as
9	a result of an audit conducted under subsection (a),
10	the Inspector General determines that an individual
11	has received an amount under the Program to which
12	the individual was not entitled as the result of an ac-
13	tion that is not specified in paragraph (1)—
14	(A) the Inspector General shall notify the
15	individual of such determination; and
16	(B) the individual shall be required to
17	repay to the Department of Treasury, on a no-
18	interest basis, the amount to which the indi-
19	vidual was not entitled by the date that is not
20	later than two years after the date on which the
21	Inspector General notified the individual under
22	subparagraph (A).

1SEC. 8. PAYCHECK RECOVERY PROGRAM IMPLEMENTA-2TION OVERSIGHT BOARD.

3 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established in the
4 legislative branch a Congressional Paycheck Recovery Pro5 gram Implementation Oversight Board (in this section re6 ferred to as the "Oversight Board").

7 (b) DUTIES.—The duties of the Oversight Board 8 shall be to conduct oversight to ensure that an employer 9 receiving a grant under the Program uses the grant funds 10 in accordance with section (2)(f) and complies with the 11 conditions agreed to under section (2)(e).

12 (c) Membership.—

(1) NUMBER AND APPOINTMENT.—The Oversight Board shall be composed of 12 members appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the majority leader of the Senate as follows:

18 (A) Four members of Congress appointed
19 upon the recommendation of the minority lead20 ers of the House of Representatives and the
21 Senate.

22 (B) Four representatives from the private
23 sector, including labor unions and management
24 representatives.

25 (C) Four representatives from State or26 local government.

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(2) CHAIRPERSON.—The chairperson of the
 Oversight Board shall be a member of the Oversight
 Board designated by the Speaker of the House of
 Representatives and the majority leader of the Sen ate.

6 (3) VICE CHAIRPERSON.—The vice chairperson 7 of the Oversight Board shall be a member of the 8 Oversight Board designated by the Speaker of the 9 House of Representatives and the majority leader of 10 the Senate upon the recommendation of the minority 11 leaders of the House of Representatives and the 12 Senate.

13 (4) VACANCIES.—A vacancy in the Oversight
14 Board shall be filled in the same manner in which
15 the original appointment was made.

16 (d) Additional Authorities.—

17 (1) SUBPOENA.—The Oversight Board may 18 issue subpoenas requiring the attendance and testi-19 mony of witnesses and the production of any evi-20 dence relating to any matter the Oversight Board is 21 empowered to investigate under subsection (b). The 22 attendance of witnesses and the production of evi-23 dence may be required from any place within the 24 United States at any designated place of hearing 25 within the United States.

1 (2) OBTAINING OFFICIAL DATA.—The Over-2 sight Board may secure directly from the Internal 3 Revenue Service information necessary to enable it 4 to carry out this section. Upon request of the Chair-5 person of the Oversight Board, the Commissioner of 6 Internal Revenue shall furnish such information to 7 the Oversight Board.

8 (e) TERMINATION.—The Oversight Board, and its 9 authorities under this section, shall terminate on the expi-10 ration of the 15-day period beginning on the date on which 11 the Secretary terminates the Program.

12 SEC. 9. SEVERABILITY.

13 If any provision of this Act (or the application of such
14 provision to any person or circumstance) is held invalid,
15 the remainder of this Act (or the application of such provi16 sion to other persons or circumstances) shall not be af17 fected.

18 SEC. 10. DEFINITIONS.

19 In this Act:

20 (1) AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE.—The term
21 "authorized representative" means an exclusive rep22 resentative of employees, designated and authorized
23 by the employees without interference, influence, or
24 coercion by an employer of such employees.

1	(2) Corresponding 2019 period.—The term
2	"corresponding 2019 period" means, with respect to
3	a month or period of months, that same month or
4	period of months in 2019.
5	(3) COVERED EMPLOYEE.—The term "covered
6	employee'' means an individual—
7	(A) employed by a grant recipient under
8	the Program on a full time, part-time, or other
9	basis; and
10	(B) who is not receiving unemployment
11	compensation, Pandemic Unemployment Com-
12	pensation under section 2104 of the CARES
13	Act (Public Law 116–136), or any other unem-
14	ployment benefit while receiving funds under
15	the Program.
16	(4) COVERED FORMER EMPLOYEE.—The term
17	"covered former employee" means an individual—
18	(A) previously employed by a grant recipi-
19	ent under the Program;
20	(B) who has been furloughed or laid off by
21	the grant recipient as a result of COVID-19;
22	and
23	(C) who is not receiving unemployment
24	compensation, Pandemic Unemployment Com-
25	pensation under section 2104 of the CARES

1	Act (Public Law 116–136), or any other unem-
2	ployment benefit while receiving funds under
3	the Program.
4	(5) ELIGIBLE SELF-EMPLOYED INDIVIDUAL.
5	The term "eligible self-employed individual" has the
6	meaning given the term in section 7002(b) of the
7	Families First Coronavirus Response Act (Public
8	Law 116–127).
9	(6) Employer.—The term "employer"—
10	(A) has the meaning given such term in
11	section 3401 of the Internal Revenue Code of
12	1986 (26 U.S.C. 3401); and
13	(B) includes an eligible self-employed indi-
14	vidual.
15	(7) EXCHANGE.—The term "exchange" has the
16	meaning given the term in section 3 of the Securities
17	Exchange Act of 1934 1(15 U.S.C. 78c).
18	(8) NATIONAL SECURITIES EXCHANGE.—The
19	term "national securities exchange" means an ex-
20	change registered under section 6 of the Securities
21	Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78f).
22	(9) New Employer.—The term "new em-
23	ployer" means an employer (including any prede-
24	cessor) that was not in existence for any taxable
25	year ending before January 1, 2020.

1	(10) STATE.—The term "State" means each of
2	the several States, the District of Columbia, Amer-
3	ican Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the
4	Northern Mariana Islands, the Commonwealth of
5	Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands of the United States,
6	and any other territory or possession of the United
7	States.
8	(11) UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION.—The
9	term "unemployment compensation" has the mean-
10	ing given such term in section 85 of the Internal
11	Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 85).
12	(12) WAGES.—The terms "wages"—
13	(A) has the meaning given such term in
14	section 3121 of the Internal Revenue Code of
15	1986 (26 U.S.C. 3121); and
16	(B) includes any healthcare benefits pro-
17	vided by an employer.